# Early Childhood Program Family Handbook 2023-2024



## **Linn-Mar Community School District**

Inspire Learning. Unlock Potential. Empower Achievement.

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#### **Educational Equity (Board Policy 105.1)**

The Linn-Mar Community School District will not discriminate in its educational activities and is committed to the policy that no otherwise qualified person will be excluded from educational activities on the basis of race, creed, color, religion, gender, age, national origin, marital status, sexual orientation, gender identity, covered military veteran, disability, genetic information, familial status, physical attribute, political belief/party preference, or social-economic status.

The Linn-Mar Community School District requires all persons, agencies, vendors, contractors and other persons and organizations doing business with or performing services for the school district to subscribe to all applicable federal and state laws, executive orders, rules and regulations pertaining to contract compliance and equal opportunity.

The Linn-Mar Community School District is committed to the policy that no otherwise qualified person will be excluded from educational activities on the basis of race, creed, color, religion, gender, age, national origin, marital status, sexual orientation, gender identity, disability and genetic information. Further, the Board affirms the right of all students and staff to be treated with respect and to be protected from intimidation, discrimination, physical harm and harassment.

### **Linn-Mar Community School District**

Inspire Learning. Unlock Potential. Empower Achievement.

#### **MISSION**

Our mission is to create and maintain an inclusive environment that engages children through active learning to achieve academic, emotional, and social success.

#### LINN-MAR EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAMMING

Below, you will find information about the two high quality programs that our Early Childhood Department offers.

#### **Little Lions Preschool Program**

The Linn-Mar Little Lions Program values and understands the critical importance of play by observing, supporting and participating. Play is infused throughout the preschool day to form an integrated curriculum. It is an essential piece in all areas of development. This program is driven to provide a positive learning experience for students as they begin their educational journey with Linn-Mar. Social-emotional development and student centered instruction are the foundation of this program to ensure high engagement and the beginning of a love of learning for our students. This program is funded by the Statewide Voluntary Preschool Program through the state of Iowa. It allows us to provide a high quality preschool experience to students who are four years of age on or before September 15th of the school year.

#### Jr. Kindergarten Program (JK)

Linn-Mar's Jr. Kindergarten program is offered to children who live in the Linn-Mar District, who turn five years old between March 15th and September 15<sup>th</sup> and are not yet ready for our standard kindergarten program. The Jr. Kindergarten program offers a blended approach to learning that includes a mix of early childhood education and elementary education. The school day will focus on social, emotional and behavioral growth as well as have a literacy and math focus.

Enrollment in this program is determined by Linn-Mar's screening process and parental input. The main areas under consideration include: social readiness, pre-reading skills and pre-math skills. Screening dates are in late Winter/early Spring at the Learning Resource Center.

#### Website:

Please check the Linn-Mar website at <u>https://linnmar.k12.ia.us/schools/early-childhood/</u> for more information.

## **Little Lions Preschool**

#### **CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION**

#### **Pre-Academic**

Children expand their knowledge by interacting with people and real objects. Math, science, social studies and pre-reading are blended into the curriculum. Thematic units create a foundation for counting, number recognition, shape identification, measuring and the ability to reason.

#### Language/Literacy

The five basic areas of literacy: listening, speaking, writing, reading and thinking, are interdependently woven into the preschool day. Story time and group language enrichment activities are part of the daily curriculum, along with opportunities for structured dialogue.

#### **Motor Skills**

Many components of children's play help develop both fine and large motor skills. Staff facilitate students as they participate in activities that require agility, balance, coordination and strength. As they master their large motor skills, their fine motor skills become more controlled. Art activities, journaling, play dough, cutting and other manipulatives are all used to help advance the child's dexterity.

#### Social/Emotional

The programs include a nurturing environment where positive self-esteem and an appreciation of individual differences and cooperation are key. Teachers, parents and children all work together to create and maintain a learning community. Our team utilizes the Second Step Social Emotional Curriculum, PBIS, and Conscious Discipline throughout the day and school year to systematically teach and reinforce these skills.

#### **Music and Movement**

Music and movement is incorporated each day to promote self-expression. Singing and dancing are coordinated to help the children refine their large motor skills.

#### Art

Art is an essential component of the curriculum. A large variety of art materials are available every day. The program emphasizes the art process over the final product as the children use their imagination to explore the world of artistic expression. Children are encouraged to experiment with many different types of art techniques.

#### **Creative Dramatics**

Children use creative dramatics to role-play, imitate and dramatize experiences from their everyday life. Puppets, dress-up clothing and interest centers are favorite areas for children to practice their developing social and communication skills.

#### Curriculum

Little Lions utilizes Creative Curriculum, which is based on early childhood theories and research. It creates purposeful and productive play experiences that help children grow in all areas. The goal of the program is for children to become independent, self-confident, curious learners who work well with others. In addition, the identification of essential benchmarks from The Iowa Early Learning Standards has enhanced our ability to utilize student data to drive instruction in relation to state desired outcomes. Our program uses the Preschool Heggerty for foundational literacy concept development.

#### Assessment

The assessment that compliments Creative Curriculum is Teaching Strategies GOLD. It is based on developmentally appropriate objectives that are predictive of school success and aligned with state standards. Staff will ask for input from families to help assess developmental progress of their child as well. The assessment information is then used to guide lesson planning and report progress to parents. Common Formative Assessments are also used to collect data around essential benchmarks from The Iowa Early Learning Standards. This information will be shared out with families and align with kindergarten essential standards.

#### Staff

The Linn-Mar Early Childhood Program provides staff licensed by the State of Iowa. There is an educational assistant in each classroom.

#### **LOCATIONS**

Little Lions Preschool classrooms are located in the following elementary buildings for the 2023-2024 School Year:

Echo Hill Elementary400 Echo Hill Road, MarionPrincipal: CJ McDonaldOffice phone:730-3560Attendance:730-3561	Bowman Woods Elementary151 Boyson Rd NE, Cedar RapidsPrincipal: Tina MarchOffice phone:447-3240Attendance:447-3242
<b>Little Lions Teachers:</b> Cheyenne Boyd Amy Nicholson	<b>Little Lions Teachers:</b> Vanessa Forest Addie Bjornsen
Linn Grove Elementary2301 50th Street, MarionPrincipal: Lori ManleyOffice phone:730-3500Attendance:730-3501	Wilkins Elementary2127 27th Street, MarionPrincipal: Amanda PotterOffice phone:447-3380Attendance:447-3382
	Little Lions Teachers:

Linn-Mar also partners with a community preschool, Hand In Hand, to offer more opportunities for free four year old preschool. Please contact them directly with questions regarding their programming.

Linn-Mar Director of Early Childhood Education Michaela Pirnat

Learning Resource Center 2999 10<sup>th</sup> Street, Marion 319-730-3627

Hand in Hand

#### HOURS OF OPERATION

All Little Lions Classes meet Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday. Morning session is 8:30-11:15 and afternoon session is 12:15-3:00. There are no Little Lions classes on Mondays for Professional Learning and collaboration.

Little Lions is a fully inclusive preschool. Some of these students may require additional support and qualify for Student Support Services through an Individual Education Plan (IEP).

### **Important Dates for Little Lions Preschool**

#### 2023-2024

August 16-18, 2023- Teachers return/professional learning August 28- September 1, 2023- Home Visits- *your child's teacher will contact you to set up a time and date* 

September 4, 2023- No School- Labor Day September 5, 2023- First Day of Preschool

**October 17, 2023-** NO Little Lions due to district 2 hour early dismissal and conferences **October 19, 2023-** NO Little Lions due to district 2 hour early dismissal and conferences

November 22-24, 2023- NO SCHOOL- Thanksgiving Break

December 22-January 2, 2024- NO SCHOOL- Winter Break

January 3, 2024- Return to Little Lions from Winter Break January 12, 2024- NO SCHOOL- District Teacher Collaboration Day

March 5, 2024- NO Little Lions due to district 2 hour early dismissal and conferences
March 7, 2024- NO Little Lions due to district 2 hour early dismissal and conferences
March 11-15, 2024- NO Little Lions- Spring Break
March 29, 2024- NO SCHOOL- District Teacher Collaboration Day- JK Screening Date

April 26, 2024- NO SCHOOL

May 24, 2024- Last day of Preschool

## Jr. Kindergarten

#### **CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION**

#### Academic

More emphasis is placed on academic growth in our Jr. Kindergarten program in order to prepare our students for their kindergarten year. Students will receive large group, small group, and individualized instruction in the areas of social-emotional development, mathematics, literacy, science and social studies. They will also be included in building specials, which are art, music and physical education.

#### Language/Literacy

Our Jr. Kindergarten program strives to ensure that our children have the foundational literacy skills to be a successful reader and writer. Students receive daily instruction in various modalities to allow students to learn and utilize the skills being taught. Examples include partner work, large group instruction, explicit interventions based on FAST data, SMART Room exposure and differentiated small groups to continually provide each child instruction that is appropriate to their needs.

#### **Motor Skills**

Many components of children's play help develop both fine and large motor skills. Staff facilitate students as they participate in activities that require agility, balance, coordination and strength. As they master their large motor skills, their fine motor skills become more controlled. Art activities, journaling, play dough, cutting and other manipulatives are all used to help advance the child's dexterity. Students in the Jr. Kindergarten program are provided with daily recess as well as a SMART room, which incorporates motor movements with academics.

#### Social/Emotional

The Jr. Kindergarten classrooms provide a nurturing environment where positive self-esteem and an appreciation of individual differences and cooperation are key. Teachers, parents and children all work together to create and maintain a learning community. Our team utilizes the Second Step Social Emotional Curriculum, PBIS, and Conscious Discipline throughout the day and school year to systematically teach and reinforce these skills.

#### **Music and Movement**

Music and movement is incorporated each day to promote self-expression. Singing and dancing are coordinated to help the children refine their large motor skills. In addition, Jr. Kindergarten students have the opportunity to participate in Music Specials each week with the building music teacher.

#### Art

A variety of art materials are available every day. The program emphasizes the art process as the children use their imagination to explore the world of artistic expression. Children are also provided activities with a final product to exercise working memory and executive functioning skills. Children are encouraged to experiment with many different types of art techniques. In addition, Jr. Kindergarten students have the opportunity to participate in Art Specials each week with the building art teacher.

#### Curriculum

Jr. Kindergarten utilizes the Splash curriculum, which is based on early childhood theories and research. It creates a purposeful scope and sequence that helps children grow in all areas. The goal of the program is for children to strengthen their academic skills in preparation for kindergarten while becoming increasingly independent, self-confident, curious learners who work well with others. Our team has also explicitly selected essential standards from the Kindergarten lowa CORE to collect student information around. The data provided from these common assessments will help guide instruction to ensure that students are prepared for the kindergarten classroom. The standards selected by our team align with the essential standards selected by our Kindergarten teams.

#### Assessment

The assessments that are utilized in our Jr. Kindergarten classrooms are the FAST Screener and the Common Formative Assessments developed by our teachers that are aligned with the Iowa CORE. The selection of the essential standards are developmentally appropriate for students in our program and have modified desired outcomes. The assessment information is then used to guide lesson planning and report progress to parents.

#### Staff

The Linn-Mar Early Childhood Program provides staff licensed by the State of Iowa. There is an educational assistant in each classroom.

#### **LOCATIONS**

The Linn-Mar Jr. Kindergarten Program classrooms are located at the following elementary building for the 2023-2024 School Year:

#### Novak Elementary

401 29<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Marion Principal: Sara Hovden Office phone: 447-3300 Attendance: 447-3303

#### Ir. Kindergarten Teachers:

Cyndi Hofstetter Andie Paasch Shawna Widdel

#### **Director of Early Childhood Education**

Michaela Pirnat Learning Resource Center 2999 10<sup>th</sup> Street, Marion

Early Childhood Number

319-730-3627

#### **HOURS OF OPERATION**

All Jr. Kindergarten Classes meet Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday. Hours of operation are the same as the K-4 hours, 8:30-3:15. There is no Jr. Kindergarten on the first Monday of the month for Early Childhood Professional Learning.

#### IMPORTANT DATES FOR JR. KINDERGARTEN 2023-2024

August 16-22, 2023- Teachers return/professional learning August 23 2023- First Day of Jr. Kindergarten Group A August 24, 2023- First Day of Jr. Kindergarten Group B August 25, 2023- First Full Day of Jr. Kindergarten

September 4, 2023- No School- Labor Day September 11, 2023- No School- Early Childhood Professional Learning September 25, 2023- No School- Professional Development

October 2, 2023- No School- Early Childhood Professional Learning October 17, 2023- 2 hour early dismissal and conferences October 19, 2023- 2 hour early dismissal and conferences October 26-27, 2023- No School- District Teacher Collaboration Day and Professional Learning

**November 6, 2023-** No School- Early Childhood Professional Learning **November 22-24, 2023-** NO SCHOOL- Thanksgiving Break

**December 4, 2023-** No School- Early Childhood Professional Learning **December 22, 2023-** 2 hour early dismissal **December 25-January 2, 2024-** NO SCHOOL- Winter Break

January 3, 2024- Return to Jr. Kindergarten from Winter Break
January 8, 2024- No School- Early Childhood Professional Learning
January 12, 2024- No School- District Professional Learning Day
January 15, 2024- No School- District Teacher Collaboration Learning Day

**February 5, 2024-** No School- Early Childhood Professional Learning **February 19, 2024-** No School- district professional development

March 4, 2024- No School- Early Childhood Professional Learning
March 5, 2024- 2 hour early dismissal and conferences
March 7, 2024- 2 hour early dismissal and conferences
March 11-15, 2024- No Jr. Kindergarten- Spring Break
March 29, 2024- No School- District Professional Learning Day- JK Screening for 2024-2025 school year

April 1, 2024- No School- Early Childhood Professional Learning- JK Screening for 2024-2025 school year April 26, 2024- No school

May 6, 2024- No School- Early Childhood Professional Learning
May 27, 2024- No School- Memorial Day
May 30, 2024- Last Day of Jr. Kindergarten- 2 hour early dismissal

## **Policies-** For Little Lions and Jr. Kindergarten

#### **ATTENDANCE/SCHEDULING**

Parents should call the building your child attends to let them know of an absence, late arrival or early pick up.

#### • The Linn-Mar Community School District Attendance Policy:

After 8 accumulated occurrences per quarter, a letter will be sent to notify families of the attendance issue. If, after receiving this letter, attendance does not improve, the family will be withdrawn from the program. Special medical problems, health considerations or absences due to ethnic holidays will be considered on an individual basis; however, physician documentation may be required.

• Attendance Policy for students participating in the Statewide Voluntary Preschool Grant (4-year-old students):

The Iowa Department of Education has amended the Iowa compulsory attendance law regarding attendance for students enrolled in preschool effective July 1, 2013. The law allows school districts to remove from its enrollment a child who is not regularly attending the district's program. The Early Childhood Preschool Program follows the Linn-Mar Community School District's attendance policy.

#### Cancellations

If Linn-Mar has a late start due to weather, the morning session of Little Lions will not meet. If there is an early dismissal, the afternoon session will not meet. Jr. Kindergarten will follow the delayed start or early out times provided by the district. Please watch the local TV stations or check the Linn-Mar web site at <a href="http://www.linnmar.k12.ia.us">http://www.linnmar.k12.ia.us</a> for weather related announcements. You can also find information on Facebook and Twitter.

#### **Drop off/Pick up Procedures**

Drop off and Pick up procedures vary from building to building. Each teacher will share procedures with families prior to school starting in the fall.

Arrival time is no more than 5 minutes before the start of the student day. Parking policies vary from building to building and will be shared by the teachers in each building.

#### Fees

Students attending the Jr. Kindergarten program will pay the school registration fees during the school registration times. Statements for tax purposes are available upon request in the business office. Contact the business office at 447-3018.

The Iowa State Legislature has provided a Statewide Voluntary Preschool Grant. This allows children living in Linn County that are four by September 15<sup>th</sup> to attend preschool without paying monthly tuition or supply fees. For this reason, no fees are collected for participation in Little Lions.

#### **HEALTH AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS**

#### Records

Proof of your child's date of birth, proof of residency, a recent physical and an up-to-date immunization record is requested to attend our early childhood programs. In addition, a child must have the following items on file to attend school: Student Registration Form, Home Language Survey, and MEP Form. These can be given to the school prior to the first day of class.

#### **Hearing Screenings**

Grant Wood Area Education Agency (GWAEA) screens all preschool students enrolled in public school programs. Parents/guardians not wishing their child's hearing tested should notify the health office in writing at the beginning of the year. Parents/guardians with concerns about their child's hearing may contact their school nurse or Grant Wood Area Education Agency to schedule a hearing test at any time, (319)399-6746.

#### **Vision Screenings**

Linn-Mar will partner with the Lions Club of Iowa to give our students to participate in the Iowa Kidsight Vision Screening Program. More information about this program and consent forms can be found at <u>www.medicine.uiowa.edu/KidSight/</u>.

#### Medication

School personnel cannot administer medication during the school day, including prescription and over-the-counter medication; unless a medication permission form is completed. These forms are available at the school.

Prescription medication must be supplied to the school in the labeled prescription container along with a permission form signed by the parent/legal guardian. All medication must be delivered to/from the school by the parent/legal guardian.

#### **Hand Washing**

All staff, students, volunteers, and visitors (including parents) must wash their hands upon entering the preschool classroom.

#### **Food Allergies**

If your child has food allergies or sensitivities, please have your health care practitioner provide us with an individualized care plan. We will use this plan to meet with you, our building nurse and your family to establish a safety/action plan for while your child is at school.

With parent/guardian consent, your child's allergy will be posted in the classroom and other food preparation areas that are used by our program to establish awareness and ensure avoidance of these allergens.

#### Toileting

Being toilet trained is not a prerequisite for our preschool program. If your child is still in a pull-up or diaper, children are checked at least every two hours, changing diapers or undergarments occurs when wet or soiled in a separated designated changing area, and follow the posted changing procedures.

#### **Universal Precautions**

All staff in our program are trained on an annual basis on Universal Precautions and Bloodborne Pathogens. Items used in our classrooms are made of products that are easily cleaned or disposable. This training and equipment ensures that staff are knowledgeable on how to clean and sanitize surfaces, spaces and items to keep all stakeholders staff and reduce the spread of infectious disease.

#### **Cleaning and Sanitation**

Classrooms are cleaned and sanitized using the NAEYC Cleaning, Sanitation and Disinfection Frequency Table (<u>clean table.pdf (naeyc.org</u>)).

#### **Air Quality**

Our program does not utilize sprays, deodorizers, diffusers, or other methods to alter air quality of the classroom. This is to reduce reactions due to airborne irritants such as asthma, allergies, or sensory aversion.

#### **Car Seats**

Iowa State Law states that the car seat law "includes any child younger than six years old to be legally required to use a child restraint system. This could include a car seat or booster seat but cannot include a regular seatbelt. All children aged between six and 11 years old are required to use a child restraint system or a regular seatbelt."

Please let your child's teacher know if you are in need of assistance to obtain the proper safety equipment to transport your child.

#### **Mandatory Reporter**

All parents are reminded that all Linn-Mar Teaching Staff are Mandatory Child Abuse Reporters. All classroom teachers are mandatory reporters of suspected child abuse and neglect, as required by local and state laws. Suspected cases of child abuse and neglect are reported to the Child Abuse/Dependent Adult Abuse Hotline at 1-800-362-2178.

#### Sunscreen

Children will play outside whenever the weather allows. You are encouraged to put sunscreen on your child prior to their arrival at preschool. We do not apply sunscreen at school in accordance with Iowa Quality Preschool Program Standards.

#### Animals

Most of the early childhood classrooms have a class pet. Visiting animals are dealt with on an individual basis due to allergies and other health concerns.

#### Illness

If your child becomes ill or injured at school, every attempt will be made to contact you. If this is not possible, an emergency contact will be called.

#### "Is My Child Too Sick for School?"

Each day many parents are faced with a decision: should they keep their sick children home or send them off to school? The following guidelines, recommended by experts at the Mayo Clinic, should be considered when making this sometimes difficult decision. A student should remain home when he or she:

- Vomits or has diarrhea in the last 24 hours.
- Has an oral temperature higher than 100 degrees.
- Coughs almost constantly or complains of difficulty breathing.
- Exhibits abdominal pain for more than two hours.
- Has sores on mouth or skin that are crusty, yellow or draining.
- Shows symptoms of contagious diseases such as chicken pox, mumps, whooping cough, strep throat.
- Has constant runny nose with green or yellow discharge.
- Displays an unexplained skin rash or red eye (with or without crusting/drainage).

Keeping a sick child home prevents the spread of illness in the school. It also allows the child opportunity to rest and recover. A sick child cannot learn effectively and is unable to participate in classes in a meaningful way. If you have questions, please contact the school nurse.

#### **Communicable Diseases**

Staff will inform parents when there has been any possible exposure to a communicable disease. Any child with a contagious disease should be reported to the preschool immediately.

#### PARENT INVOLVEMENT

#### Volunteers

Parent volunteers are welcome in the preschool classroom. All district volunteers are required to complete a volunteer information form. Preschool teachers will provide more information on volunteering opportunities.

For more information contact: Community Relations Coordinator Angela Burke Phone:(319)447-3110

#### **Special Events**

Families will be invited to various events throughout the school year. Some of these include:

- Home Visits-for Little Lions Preschool.
- Meet and Greet Before the school year begins families have a chance to visit the classroom.
- Family Night Once during the school year families will be invited to participate in a themed evening event.
- Seasonal Parties Families will be notified of several parties during the school year. These will take place during the school day.
- Preschool families are also welcome to attend any of the events sponsored by the elementary not specific to preschool.

#### **Program Improvement**

Our program conducts a family survey, at least once a year, to collect information on parent perception and feedback. The results of this survey are shared out with families digitally and at our annual Family Night. Parent/guardian feedback and input is used and considered when making program improvements and decisions.

#### **Home Visits**

Home visits are an important part of the early childhood program. These are scheduled prior to the first day of school or early in the school year. These visits allow the early childhood teacher to get to know each child and family. This is a great time to share what makes your family unique, how you prefer to communicate with the teacher, and to share information about your child's interest and learning styles. It is also a time to share your goals and any concerns you may have. This visit helps strengthen the partnership between home and school

#### **Parent Teacher Conferences**

Two conferences will be scheduled for each child, one in the fall and one in the spring. At that time the teacher will share observations, assessments, and other information that they have learned about your child. They will also be interested in hearing your observations and goals for your child.

#### **Snacks/Birthday Treats**

Families are asked, but not required, to provide their child with a snack on a daily basis. Suggested snack items are vegetables, fruits, crackers, cheese, etc. Please refer to the appendix for additional snack ideas. If you need assistance with snacks or would like to help with the provision of snacks, please inquire to your child's teacher. Water, cups, and napkins are provided. According to school guidelines, we cannot serve homemade snacks. Please leave items in the original package so the staff can check for allergens.

The staff at Linn-Mar Community Schools has committed to promoting the health and well-being of our students. In accordance with Linn-Mar's designation as a Blue Zones School District, procedures are in place to provide students with healthier lifestyle choices in regard to birthday celebrations in the classroom. Student birthdays may be celebrated at school. However, students will be encouraged to no longer bring food or beverages to share with classmates. Instead, birthdays can be celebrated with non-food options including (but not limited to) name recognition on the school announcements, a special acknowledgement from the school office and classroom recognitions (i.e. birthday crowns, sit with a special friend, being designated as the line leader for the day, etc.). Students may also choose to bring in nonfood items to share with classmates and school staff such as pencils, special note pads, pens, other writing tools, etc. Please contact your child's school with any questions about the way to celebrate birthdays.

#### LINN-MAR EARLY CHILDHOOD DISCIPLINE POLICY

The Linn-Mar Early Childhood program uses a positive and proactive approach to helping all children develop social and emotional skills. Praise and positive descriptive feedback are effective methods of behavior management of children. We are implementing a program-wide approach, the Pyramid Model. The Pyramid Model is a framework of evidence-based practices for promoting young children's healthy social and emotional development. This model assists our team with the following:

- 1. Ensuring that all teachers and staff use effective and culturally responsive teaching practices that promote social and emotional competence of all children.
- 2. Providing more individualized interventions to children who need additional instruction or behavior support.
- 3. Including family input to ensure that interventions are appropriate and relevant within their culture and values.

Our program-wide approach is guided by a leadership team that uses data for decision-making, provides training and support to teachers, and fosters partnerships with families.

In our program, we have established the following program-wide expectations for all children and adults:

#### We are Well We are Kind We are Strong

Our staff members teach all children about these expectations and link classroom rules to these core values. The expectations can also be taught at home and link to the rules that you might have for your child at home and in the community. We find that when we are all on the same page with our expectations, children are more able to understand and meet those expectations.

Our staff members use only positive methods of child guidance. The techniques we use include:

- Communicating to children using positive statements.
- Communicating with children on their level.
- Talking with children in a calm, quiet manner.
- Giving attention to children for positive behavior.
- Stating the expected behavior in positive terms.
- Praising and encouraging children.
- Applying rules consistently.
- Modeling appropriate behavior.
- Providing alternatives and redirecting children to acceptable activities.
- Giving children opportunities to make choices.
- Teaching and encouraging children to solve as many of their own problems as possible under the guidance of a staff member.
- Providing appropriate words to help solve conflicts.
- Using storybooks and discussions to work through common conflicts.
- Listening to children and respecting children's needs, desires and feelings.

Our staff members receive developmentally appropriate training in child guidance procedures, practical strategies to support the equity of response across all children and are monitored on their implementation of those practices.

If children have behavior challenges that are a concern, we will contact the family so that we can work together to develop and implement a plan for teaching the child social and emotional skills and reduce the behavior challenges. We also encourage families to ask questions about appropriate child guidance techniques and seek our assistance if they have concerns about the child's social, emotional, or behavioral development.

If children engage in behavior that is harmful to themselves or to others, staff will initiate the safety plan to meet the needs of the child and/or situation. If the behavior incident is dangerous or might be physically harmful, we will seek to conference with the family immediately with the goal of developing an effective approach to support the child. For some children, an evaluation, consultation with professionals outside the program, or additional services might be needed to ensure the child can be successfully supported in the program.

#### LINN-MAR EARLY CHILDHOOD SAFETY PLAN

This Safety Plan is to be implemented when a child is a danger to themselves or others:

- 1. Staff should implement CPI (Nonviolent Physical Crisis Prevention Intervention) de-escalation techniques:
  - a. Allow space (avoid crowding the individual in crisis)
  - b. Speak in a neutral tone of voice and remain calm
  - c. Give clear instructions: short, simple, and positive (tell the student what to do as opposed to what not to do)
  - d. Offer choices
  - e. Set limits (When/Then, First/Then)
  - f. Use visuals to limit verbal interaction
- 2. If response strategies are not effective, prevent the child from hurting self or other by:
  - a. Removing the other children, clear the room
  - b. Verbally redirecting the child to a quiet space in the room
  - c. Demonstrating and encouraging the child's use of calming/coping strategies
  - d. Blocking child aggressions or property destruction (without touching child)
- 3. Solicit assistance from another adult, "I need help immediately."
- 4. Seclusion and restraint should only be used in the event of a safety risk to the individual in crisis or others. This measure should only be taken if attempt at de-escalation has occurred and not worked. Meaning, there is a continued safety risk. If a continued safety risk is identified, only those certified in CPI should be responding to the individual in crisis.
- 5. After the child de-escalates, the coping model should be used to debrief both staff and the individual in crisis.

- 6. A Behavior Incident Report and any other required incident reports are completed.
- 7. Family is contacted by teacher and/or administrator and informed of the incident.
- 8. If an individualized support plan has not been developed and is needed, the process will be initiated. If a support plan is in place, it will be reviewed.

#### **CPI COPING MODEL**

#### Adapted from Nonviolent Physical Crisis Prevention Intervention

#### Control

Check that everyone is back in physical and emotional control. Staff will assist the individual in regaining control.

#### ORIENT

What was the message behind the individual's behavior? As a staff member, take the opportunity to begin to understand what the person's precipitating factors might be.

#### PATTERNS

Is there a common thread that could be a precipitating factor? Has this happened before? Same day? Time of day? We will look at the ABC's: Antecedents, Behavior, Consequences and Setting Events to analyze patterns.

#### Investigate

Analyze ABC data and brainstorm any alternatives that can be used in the future so the situation does not repeat itself.

#### Negotiate

The opportunity to agree on the plan for future interventions. Help the student develop and agree to the new coping strategy. Suggestions for conversations or considerations:

- Next time do you think you could come see me first to help you cool down?
- Let's pretend we are in that situation; what would you say next time?
- Think about how we can teach the individual the new strategy.
- Do we need other resources or people involved in order to proceed with this plan?

#### GIVE

Give each other support, trust, honesty, respect and encouragement. You made it through a stressful situation where decisions needed to be made quickly. Think about how we can continue to provide feedback to the individual as well as ongoing encouragement. Continue to monitor and collect data on the support plan.

More information on the Pyramid Model can be found on: https://challengingbehavior.cbcs.usf.edu/Pyramid/overview/index.html

More information on the CPI can be found on: https://www.crisisprevention.com/What-We-Do/Nonviolent-Crisis-Intervention



### APPENDIX

#### **Healthy Snacks**

\*\*We do have children in our classes that have allergies so please be mindful when choosing a snack to bring to preschool. Your child's teacher will communicate which allergies are present in your child's classroom in order to keep all students safe.

\*\*All snacks donated to the classroom need to be commercially prepared packaged foods in factory sealed containers.

	<u>Grain Foods</u>	
Animal Crackers	Cheese Crackers	Chex Mix
Bagels	English Muffins	Baked Potato chips
Bread Sticks	French Bread	Fig Bars
Cereal/ Cereal Mixtures	Graham Crackers	Rice Cakes
Granola Bars	Oyster Crackers	Crackers

#### **Fruits and Vegetables**

Apples Applesauce Canned Fruit Cups (in juice) Dried Fruit Fruit Juice/Frozen Fruit Bars Celery Sticks Broccoli or Cauliflower Orange, Peach, or Pineapple slices Plum Seedless Grapes Strawberries Tangerines Cucumber

#### **Dairy Foods/ Protein Foods**

Cheese (Cubes, slices,		Beef sticks
string)	Ham or Turkey Deli	String Cheese
Frozen Yogurt	Salami	Yogurt

#### Little Lions Creative Curriculum Objectives for Development & Learning

These are the dimensions and objectives that are monitored by the Little Lions teaching staff on a daily basis. Per state requirements, we submit assessment data on all children enrolled in the Statewide Voluntary Preschool program three times per year. These objectives are research based and contain widely held expectations in which we strive to help every child achieve by the end of the school year. Detailed reports of this data are available upon request to your child's teacher at conference time. We will begin to utilize a report card system that shares our student information around the Iowa Early Learning Standards and our Essential Benchmarks.

#### Social-Emotional

- 1. Regulates own emotions and behaviors
  - a. Manages feelings
  - b. Follows limits and expectations
  - c. Takes care of own needs appropriately
- 2. Establishes and sustains positive relationships
  - a. Forms relationships with adults
  - b. Responds to emotional cues
  - c. Interacts with peers
  - d. Makes friends
- 3. Participates cooperatively and constructively in group situations
  - a. Balances needs and rights of self and others
  - b. Solves social problems

#### Physical

- 4. Demonstrates traveling skills
- 5. Demonstrates balancing skills
- 6. Demonstrates gross-motor manipulative skills
- 7. Demonstrates fine-motor strength and coordination
  - a. Uses fingers and hands
  - b. Uses writing and drawing tools

#### Language

- 8. Listens to and understands increasingly complex language
  - a. Comprehends language
  - b. Follows directions
- 9. Uses language to express thoughts and needs
  - a. Uses and expanding expressive vocabulary
  - b. Speaks clearly
  - c. Uses conventional grammar

- d. Tells about another time or place
- 10. Uses appropriate conversational and other communication skills
  - a. Engages in conversations
  - b. Uses social rules of language

#### Cognitive

- 11. Demonstrates positive approaches to learning
  - a. Attends and engages
  - b. Persists
  - c. Solves problems
  - d. Shows curiosity and motivation
  - e. Shows flexibility and inventiveness in thinking
- 12. Remembers and connects experiences
  - a. Recognizes and recalls
  - b. Makes connections
- 13. Uses classification skills
- 14. Uses symbols and images to represent something not present
  - a. Thinks symbolically
  - b. Engages in sociodramatic play

#### Literacy

- 15. Demonstrates phonological awareness
  - a. Notices and discriminates rhyme
  - b. Notices and discriminates alliteration
  - c. Notices and discriminates smaller and smaller units of sound
- 16. Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet
  - a. Identifies and names letters
  - b. Uses letter sound knowledge
- 17. Demonstrates knowledge of print and its uses
  - a. Uses and appreciates books
  - b. Uses print concepts

- 18. Comprehends and responds to books and other texts
  - a. Interacts during read-alouds and book conversations
  - b. Uses emergent reading skills
  - c. Retells stories
- 19. Demonstrates emergent writing skills
  - a. Writes names
  - b. Writes to convey meaning

#### Mathematics

- 20. Uses number concepts and operations
  - a. Counts
  - b. Quantifies
  - c. Connects numerals with their quantities
- 21. Explores and describes spatial relationships and shapes
  - a. Understands spatial relationships
  - b. Understands shapes
- 22. Compares and measures
- 23. Demonstrates knowledge of patterns

#### Science and Technology

- 24. Uses scientific inquiry skills.
- 25. Demonstrates knowledge of the characteristics of living things
- 26. Demonstrates knowledge of the physical properties of objects and materials
- 27. Demonstrates knowledge of Earth's environment
- 28. Uses tools and other technology to perform tasks

#### **Social Studies**

- 29. Demonstrates knowledge about self
- 30. Shows basic understanding of people and how they live
- 31. Explores change related to familiar people or places
- 32. Demonstrates simple geographic knowledge

#### The Arts

- 33. Explores the visual arts
- 34. Explores musical concepts and expression
- 35. Explores dance and movement concepts
- 36. Explores drama through actions and language

#### **English Language Acquisitions**

- 37. Demonstrates progress in listening to and understanding English
- 38. Demonstrates progress in speaking English